

# United Asia Pacific Growth Fund

Annual Report

for the financial year ended  
31 December 2022



Right By You



**United Asia Pacific Growth Fund**  
(Constituted under a Trust Deed in the Republic of Singapore)

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**MANAGER**

UOB Asset Management Ltd

Registered Address:

80 Raffles Place

UOB Plaza

Singapore 048624

Company Registration No. : 198600120Z

Tel: 1800 22 22 228

**DIRECTORS OF UOB ASSET MANAGEMENT LTD**

Lee Wai Fai

Peh Kian Heng

Thio Boon Kiat

Lam Sai Yoke (Appointed 1 February 2022)

Edmund Leong Kok Mun (Appointed 1 February 2022)

Eric Tham Kah Jin (Resigned 31 January 2022)

**TRUSTEE**

State Street Trust (SG) Limited

168 Robinson Road

#33-01, Capital Tower

Singapore 068912

**CUSTODIAN / ADMINISTRATOR / REGISTRAR**

State Street Bank and Trust Company, acting through its Singapore Branch

168 Robinson Road

#33-01, Capital Tower

Singapore 068912

**AUDITOR**

PricewaterhouseCoopers LLP

7 Straits View, Marina One

East Tower, Level 12

Singapore 018936

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**A) Fund Performance**

Fund Performance/ Benchmark Returns	3 mth % Growth	6 mth % Growth	1 yr % Growth	3 yr Ann Comp Ret	5 yr Ann Comp Ret	10 yr Ann Comp Ret	Since Inception 7 April 1995 Ann Comp Ret
United Asia Pacific Growth Fund	7.96	-1.81	-18.28	2.24	-1.89	2.88	2.12
Benchmark	5.11	-3.74	-17.65	-0.88	0.23	5.31	3.18

Source: Morningstar.

Note: The performance returns of the Fund are in Singapore Dollar based on a NAV-to-NAV basis, with dividends and distributions reinvested, if any.

The benchmark of the Fund: MSCI AC Asia Pacific.

For the year ended 31 December 2022, the net asset value of the Fund **declined 18.28%**, against the benchmark MSCI Asia Pacific Index which declined 17.65% in Singapore Dollar terms.

Key contributors to performance included **Bilibili Inc - Class Z (China)**, **Shenzhen Yinghe Technology (China)** and **New Oriental Education & Technology Corp (China)**.

Key detractors included **Evolution Mining (Australia)**, **Visera Technologies (Taiwan)** and **Silergy Corp (Taiwan)**.

As at end December 2022, the Fund had the following country asset allocation: **Japan (30.12%)**, **China (26.21%)**, **Australia (10.69%)**, **Singapore (7.51%)**, **Taiwan (6.03%)**, **South Korea (4.01%)**, **Indonesia (4.00%)**, **Malaysia (3.05%)**, others (4.04%) and the remainder in cash (4.34%).

**Economic and Market Review**

In the twelve-month period under review ended 31 December 2022, **Asia** markets were volatile and extended its decline to end the year in the red. In February, Asia markets tumbled alongside a global selloff as escalating **Russia/Ukraine** tensions added to existing concerns over US Fed's rate lift off in March. UST bond yields spiked as investors grappled with the US Fed's hawkish signalling which led to parts of the **US** yield curve inverting.

Markets took another leg down in June and the month after witnessed a relief rally following market interpretation of US Fed's dovish interest rate hike outlook. Investors also took comfort from **China's** PBoC monetary easing as well as the State Council's pledge for further fiscal policy support to rejuvenate growth. However, the rally was short-lived and global equities stumbled in August after the US Fed's hawkishness at the Jackson Hole symposium dashed market expectations of a pivot anytime soon. The US Fed delivered its third straight 75 bps hike in September and reiterated its hawkishness. USD strength reigned amid geopolitical tensions and renewed fears of a global recession.

**A) Fund Performance** (continued)

Despite this, Asean markets was a relative safe haven and continued to outperform though rotation of leaders led to a divergence in performance. In the first half of the year, strength in Asean partly offset **China's** renewed Covid woes. However, market leadership shifted away from Asean to North Asia in the final quarter of the year as investors cheered news of Covid policy pivot and reopening of borders by **China** and **Hong Kong**. The positive spill over effect benefitted other North Asian countries, notably **Taiwan**.

**Outlook and Fund Strategy**

Notwithstanding a backdrop of slowing global growth and monetary policy tightening, Asia looks better placed in the near term given its domestic demand resilience. We turn more constructive on North Asia on back of a slower but still modest earnings outlook largely led by **China**. In ASEAN, the ongoing reopening impulse in the region should drive a greater uplift in services sector to partly cushion the slowdown in trade exports. This underscores our upgrade on North Asia as we moderate our South Asia tilt.

We maintain our positive stance on **China**. The risk/reward has turned more attractive as policy is accommodative and regulatory concerns appear overdone, with upside from a faster-than-expected reopening. Likewise, we upgrade **Hong Kong** from *underweight* to neutral as its lacklustre economic growth looks priced in and the reopening is ahead of mainland **China**. We maintain a small *overweight* in **Taiwan**. **Taiwan's** relative valuation is compelling whilst growth drag from global semis/hardware downcycle appears largely discounted by the market. In contrast, we are *underweight* **Korea** as we expect Korean corporates to fare worse than their other Asian peers as corporates' earnings continue to deteriorate in the near term. We are *underweight* **India** mainly on extended valuations despite its many positive fundamentals. **India** is now the most expensive emerging market in the world by a big margin and is also currently trading at the highest valuations relative to its own history. This leaves very little margin of error for investors. In other words, the risk-reward profile for investing in **India** is not very attractive at this point in time.

Within ASEAN, **Singapore** and **Indonesia** are our preferred markets. We retain our *overweight* in **Singapore** for its relative earnings resilience as underpinned by a solid outlook across the **Financials**, **Property** and **Transport** sectors. We are *overweight* **Indonesia** as private consumption remains resilient and likely to sustain its relatively strong GDP growth. We turned less bearish on **Philippines**. GDP growth is expected to be highest on an absolute level among the ASEAN peers. In contrast, we reduce our *overweight* on **Thailand** and **Malaysia**. We are now neutral in **Thailand** as the rebound in inbound tourism appears largely priced in. We downgrade **Malaysia** to neutral as political overhang is clearing but subsidy rationalization and potential tax reform represent headwinds to growth.

We have seen huge volatility in **Japan** in 2022 and we expect the market to remain volatile in the near future as the Bank of **Japan** waver between the need to raise interest rates to fight inflation and the fiscal burdens that higher interest rate brings, given that **Japan** has the highest government debt to GDP ratio amongst the world's major economies. We maintain our *underweight* position in **Japan** and are mostly positioned in technology companies that are some of the most competitive export companies in the country. We are bearish on consumer companies at this point due to weak domestic consumption trends.

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**A) Fund Performance** (continued)

In **Australia**, we are mostly *overweight* in the **Materials** sector. Commodity producers, especially gold miners, have done well as the US Dollar strength reached a peak in 2H22 and started showing signs of weakness. We are also selectively positioned in consumer companies that have also done well in 2022 and should continue to do better in the year ahead.

In general, we favour companies which benefit from domestic demand opportunities, interest rate beneficiaries and inflation hedges in the new year. Key risks to our cautiously optimistic positioning include a slower-than-expected rebound in **China's** economy, extended above-trend inflation in Western economies and worsening geopolitical rivalry between **US/China**. A drastic global growth slowdown also represents downside risks to our view.

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**B) Investments at fair value and as a percentage of net asset value (“NAV”) as at 31 December 2022 under review classified by**

**i) Country**

	Fair Value (S\$)	% of NAV
Australia	1,163,742	10.69
China	2,852,307	26.21
Hong Kong	91,336	0.84
India	237,426	2.18
Indonesia	435,311	4.00
Japan	3,277,605	30.12
Malaysia	331,549	3.05
Singapore	817,553	7.51
South Korea	436,162	4.01
Taiwan	655,997	6.03
Thailand	111,459	1.02
Portfolio of investments	10,410,447	95.66
Other net assets/(liabilities)	472,818	4.34
<b>Total</b>	<b>10,883,265</b>	<b>100.00</b>

**ii) Industry**

	Fair Value (S\$)	% of NAV
Communication Services	1,055,956	9.70
Consumer Discretionary	1,195,213	10.98
Consumer Staples	784,504	7.21
Energy	215,559	1.98
Financials	1,273,951	11.71
Health Care	489,686	4.50
Industrials	1,425,924	13.10
Information Technology	2,064,275	18.97
Materials	918,517	8.44
Real Estate	526,979	4.84
Utilities	459,883	4.23
Portfolio of investments	10,410,447	95.66
Other net assets/(liabilities)	472,818	4.34
<b>Total</b>	<b>10,883,265</b>	<b>100.00</b>

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**B) Investments at fair value and as a percentage of net asset value (“NAV”) as at 31 December 2022 under review classified by** (continued)

**iii) Asset Class**

	Fair Value (S\$)	% of NAV
Quoted equities	10,410,447	95.66
Other net assets/(liabilities)	472,818	4.34
<b>Total</b>	<b>10,883,265</b>	<b>100.00</b>

**iv) Credit rating of quoted bonds**

N/A

**C) Top Ten Holdings**

10 largest holdings as at 31 December 2022

	Fair Value (S\$)	Percentage of total net assets attributable to unitholders %
BILIBILI INC - CLASS Z	336,404	3.09
SHENZHEN EVERWIN PRECISION TECHNOLOGY CO LTD	321,653	2.96
NEW ORIENTAL EDUCATION & TECHNOLOGY CORP	285,520	2.62
BHP GROUP LTD (BHP AU)	238,637	2.19
W-SCOPE CHUNGJU PLANT CO LTD	232,305	2.13
TOWNGAS SMART ENERGY CO LTD	227,681	2.09
NEWCREST MINING LTD (NCM AU)	224,128	2.06
GOTO GOJEK TOKOPEDIA TBK PT	222,144	2.04
DOMINO'S PIZZA ENTERPRISES LTD	194,689	1.79
mitsubishi UFJ Financial Group Inc	193,382	1.78



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**C) Top Ten Holdings** (continued)

10 largest holdings as at 31 December 2021

	Fair Value (S\$)	Percentage of total net assets attributable to unitholders %
DMCI HOLDINGS INC	597,858	3.02
ZHEN DING TECHNOLOGY HOLDING LTD	592,554	3.00
TECO ELECTRIC AND MACHINERY CO LTD	592,217	2.99
BANK OF CHINA LTD - H	480,565	2.43
AUSTRALIA & NEW ZEALAND BANKING GROUP	457,615	2.31
INDIAN OIL CORP LTD	394,267	1.99
XINXIANG CHEMICAL FIBER CO LTD	335,118	1.69
OZ MINERALS LTD	312,868	1.58
DOMINO'S PIZZA ENTERPRISES LTD	279,506	1.41
YUANTA FINANCIAL HOLDING CO LTD	272,451	1.38

**D) Exposure to derivatives**

The global exposure relating to derivative instruments is calculated using the commitment approach:

- (i) the absolute value of the exposure of each individual financial derivative not involved in netting or hedging arrangements;
- (ii) the absolute value of the net exposure of each individual financial derivative after netting or hedging arrangements; and
- (iii) the sum of the values of cash collateral received under certain cases.

i) Fair value of derivative contracts and as a percentage of NAV as at 31 December 2022

N/A

ii) There was a net realised loss of SGD 548,690 on derivative contracts during the financial year ended 31 December 2022.

iii) Net gains/(losses) on outstanding derivative contracts marked to market as at 31 December 2022

N/A

**E) Amount and percentage of NAV invested in other schemes as at 31 December 2022**

N/A

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**F) Amount and percentage of borrowings to NAV as at 31 December 2022**

N/A

**G) Amount of redemptions and subscriptions for the financial year ended 31 December 2022**

Total amount of redemptions	SGD	6,768,392
Total amount of subscriptions	SGD	754,242

**H) The amount and terms of related-party transactions for the financial year ended 31 December 2022**

Please refer to Note 9 of the Notes to the Financial Statements.

**I) Expense ratios**

Please refer to Note 10 of the Notes to the Financial Statements.

**J) Turnover ratios**

Please refer to Note 10 of the Notes to the Financial Statements.

**K) Any material information that will adversely impact the valuation of the scheme such as contingent liabilities of open contracts**

N/A

**L) For schemes which invest more than 30% of their deposited property in another scheme, the following key information on the second-mentioned scheme ("the underlying scheme")<sup>1</sup> should be disclosed as well**

i) Top 10 holdings at fair value and as percentage of NAV as at 31 December 2022 and 31 December 2021

N/A

ii) Expense ratios for the financial year ended 31 December 2022 and 31 December 2021

N/A

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**L) For schemes which invest more than 30% of their deposited property in another scheme, the following key information on the second-mentioned scheme (“the underlying scheme”)<sup>1</sup> should be disclosed as well (continued)**

iii) Turnover ratios for the financial year ended 31 December 2022 and 31 December 2021

N/A

<sup>1</sup> *Where the underlying scheme is managed by a foreign manager which belongs to the same group of companies as, or has a formal arrangement or investment agreement with, the Singapore manager, the above information should be disclosed on the underlying scheme. In other cases, such information on the underlying scheme should be disclosed only if it is readily available to the Singapore manager.*

**M) Soft dollar commissions/arrangements**

UOB Asset Management has entered into soft dollars arrangements with selected brokers from whom products and services are received from third parties. The products and services relate essentially to computer hardware and software to the extent that they are used to support the investment decision making process, research and advisory services, economic and political analyses, portfolio analyses including performance measurements, market analyses, data and quotation services, all of which are believed to be helpful in the overall discharge of UOB Asset Management’s duties to clients. As such services generally benefit all of UOB Asset Management’s clients in terms of input into the investment decision making process, the soft credits utilised are not allocated on a specific client basis. The Manager confirms that trades were executed on a best execution basis and there was no churning of trades.

**N) Where the scheme offers pre-determined payouts, an explanation on the calculation of the actual payouts received by participants and any significant deviation from the pre-determined payouts**

N/A

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**REPORT OF THE TRUSTEE**

The Trustee is under a duty to take into custody and hold the assets of United Asia Pacific Growth Fund (the "Fund") in trust for the unitholders. In accordance with the Securities and Futures Act 2001, its subsidiary legislation and the Code on Collective Investment Schemes, the Trustee shall monitor the activities of the Manager for compliance with the limitations imposed on the investment and borrowing powers as set out in the Trust Deed in each annual accounting year and report thereon to unitholders in an annual report.

To the best knowledge of the Trustee, the Manager has, in all material respects, managed the Fund during the financial year covered by these financial statements, set out on pages 15 to 46, in accordance with the limitations imposed on the investment and borrowing powers set out in the Trust Deed.

For and on behalf of the Trustee  
STATE STREET TRUST (SG) LIMITED

Authorised signatory  
24 March 2023

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**STATEMENT BY THE MANAGER**

In the opinion of UOB Asset Management Ltd, the accompanying financial statements set out on pages 15 to 46, comprising the Statement of Total Return, Statement of Financial Position, Statement of Movements of Unitholders' Funds, Statement of Portfolio and Notes to the Financial Statements are drawn up so as to present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position and portfolio holdings of United Asia Pacific Growth Fund (the "Fund") as at 31 December 2022, and the financial performance and movements of unitholders' funds for the year then ended in accordance with the recommendations of Statement of Recommended Accounting Practice 7 "Reporting Framework for Investment Funds" issued by the Institute of Singapore Chartered Accountants. At the date of this statement, there are reasonable grounds to believe that the Fund will be able to meet its financial obligations as and when they materialise.

For and on behalf of the Manager  
UOB ASSET MANAGEMENT LTD

THIO BOON KIAT  
Authorised signatory  
24 March 2023

## **INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE UNITHOLDERS OF UNITED ASIA PACIFIC GROWTH FUND**

### ***Our Opinion***

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements of United Asia Pacific Growth Fund (the "Fund"), are properly drawn up in accordance with the recommendations of Statement of Recommended Accounting Practice 7 "Reporting Framework for Investment Funds" issued by the Institute of Singapore Chartered Accountants, so as to present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position and portfolio holdings of the Fund as at 31 December 2022, and the financial performance and movements of unitholders' funds for the financial year ended on that date.

### ***What we have audited***

The financial statements of the Fund comprise:

- the Statement of Total Return for the financial year ended 31 December 2022;
- the Statement of Financial Position as at 31 December 2022;
- the Statement of Movements of Unitholders' Funds for the financial year ended 31 December 2022;
- the Statement of Portfolio as at 31 December 2022; and
- the Notes to the Financial Statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies.

### ***Basis for Opinion***

We conducted our audit in accordance with Singapore Standards on Auditing ("SSAs"). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements* section of our report.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

### ***Independence***

We are independent of the Fund in accordance with the Accounting and Corporate Regulatory Authority Code of Professional Conduct and Ethics for Public Accountants and Accounting Entities ("ACRA Code") together with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in Singapore, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements and the ACRA Code.

### ***Other Information***

The Fund's Manager (the "Manager") is responsible for the other information. The other information comprises all sections of the annual report but does not include the financial statements and our auditor's report thereon.

## **INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE UNITHOLDERS OF UNITED ASIA PACIFIC GROWTH FUND**

Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit, or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact. We have nothing to report in this regard.

### ***Responsibilities of the Manager for the Financial Statements***

The Manager is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with the recommendations of Statement of Recommended Accounting Practice 7 "Reporting Framework for Investment Funds" issued by the Institute of Singapore Chartered Accountants and for such internal control as the Manager determines is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the Manager is responsible for assessing the Fund's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the Manager either intends to terminate the Fund or to cease the Fund's operations, or has no realistic alternative but to do so.

The Manager's responsibilities include overseeing the Fund's financial reporting process.

### ***Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements***

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with SSAs will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

As part of an audit in accordance with SSAs, we exercise professional judgement and maintain professional scepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.

## **INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE UNITHOLDERS OF UNITED ASIA PACIFIC GROWTH FUND**

- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Fund's internal control.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by the Manager.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of the Manager's use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the Fund's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause the Fund to cease to continue as a going concern.
- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the financial statements, including the disclosures, and whether the financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.

We communicate with the Manager regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

PricewaterhouseCoopers LLP  
Public Accountants and Chartered Accountants  
Singapore, 24 March 2023



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**STATEMENT OF TOTAL RETURN**

For the financial year ended 31 December 2022

	Note	2022 \$	2021 \$
<b>Income</b>			
Dividends		349,577	760,326
Interest		1,189	-
Other income		-	40
<b>Total</b>		<u>350,766</u>	<u>760,366</u>
<b>Less: Expenses</b>			
Management fee	9	125,909	261,831
Less: Management fee rebate	9	(15)	(66,251)
Trustee fee	9	4,936	9,221
Audit fee		18,737	18,730
Registrar fee	9	15,000	14,979
Valuation fee	9	15,739	32,729
Custody fee	9	21,429	46,101
Transaction costs		153,862	242,124
Interest expenses		353	29
Other expenses		70,591	56,817
<b>Total</b>		<u>426,541</u>	<u>616,310</u>
<b>Net income/(losses)</b>		<u>(75,775)</u>	<u>144,056</u>
<b>Net gains/(losses) on value of investments and financial derivatives</b>			
Net gains/(losses) on investments		(2,201,573)	2,240,448
Net gains/(losses) on financial derivatives		(548,690)	(90,375)
Net foreign exchange gains/(losses)		(24,817)	(77,474)
		<u>(2,775,080)</u>	<u>2,072,599</u>
<b>Total return/(deficit) for the financial year before income tax</b>			
		(2,850,855)	2,216,655
Less: Income tax	3	(42,812)	(105,636)
Less: Capital gains tax refund/(expense)	3	15,131	(113,507)
<b>Total return/(deficit) for the financial year</b>		<u>(2,878,536)</u>	<u>1,997,512</u>

The accompanying notes form an integral part of these financial statements.

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**STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION**

As at 31 December 2022

	Note	2022 \$	2021 \$
<b>Assets</b>			
Portfolio of investments		<b>10,410,447</b>	16,958,315
Sales awaiting settlement		-	1,079,483
Receivables	4	<b>22,733</b>	37,888
Cash and bank balances		<b>254,089</b>	2,576,159
Margin accounts		<b>264,012</b>	1,566,210
Financial derivatives at fair value	6	-	<u>8,857</u>
<b>Total assets</b>		<b><u>10,951,281</u></b>	<u>22,226,912</u>
<b>Liabilities</b>			
Purchases awaiting settlement		-	2,286,305
Payables	5	<b>68,016</b>	149,646
Financial derivatives at fair value	6	-	<u>15,010</u>
<b>Total liabilities</b>		<b><u>68,016</u></b>	<u>2,450,961</u>
<b>Equity</b>			
<b>Net assets attributable to unitholders</b>	7	<b><u>10,883,265</u></b>	<u>19,775,951</u>

*The accompanying notes form an integral part of these financial statements.*

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**STATEMENT OF MOVEMENTS OF UNITHOLDERS' FUNDS**

For the financial year ended 31 December 2022

	Note	2022 \$	2021 \$
<b>Net assets attributable to unitholders at the beginning of the financial year</b>		<b>19,775,951</b>	24,974,463
<b>Operations</b>			
Change in net assets attributable to unitholders resulting from operations		<b>(2,878,536)</b>	1,997,512
<b>Unitholders' contributions/(withdrawals)</b>			
Creation of units		<b>754,242</b>	720,584
Cancellation of units		<b>(6,768,392)</b>	(7,916,608)
Change in net assets attributable to unitholders resulting from net creation and cancellation of units		<b>(6,014,150)</b>	(7,196,024)
Total increase/(decrease) in net assets attributable to unitholders		<b>(8,892,686)</b>	(5,198,512)
<b>Net assets attributable to unitholders at the end of the financial year</b>	7	<b>10,883,265</b>	19,775,951

*The accompanying notes form an integral part of these financial statements.*

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**STATEMENT OF PORTFOLIO**

As at 31 December 2022

	Holdings at 31 December 2022	Fair value at 31 December 2022 \$	Percentage of total net assets attributable to unitholders at 31 December 2022 %
<b>By Geography - Primary</b>			
<b>Quoted equities</b>			
<b>AUSTRALIA</b>			
ANZ GROUP HOLDINGS LTD	5,421	116,658	1.07
BHP GROUP LTD (BHP AU)	5,750	238,637	2.19
COMMONWEALTH BANK OF AUSTRALIA	1,829	170,679	1.57
DOMINO'S PIZZA ENTERPRISES LTD	3,231	194,689	1.79
MAGELLAN FINANCIAL GROUP LTD	10,002	81,329	0.75
NEWCREST MINING LTD (NCM AU)	11,939	224,128	2.06
NORTHERN STAR RESOURCES LTD	13,869	<u>137,622</u>	<u>1.26</u>
<b>TOTAL AUSTRALIA</b>		<u><b>1,163,742</b></u>	<u><b>10.69</b></u>
<b>CHINA</b>			
AIRTAC INTERNATIONAL GROUP	278	11,294	0.10
ASYMCEM LABORATORIES TIANJIN CO LTD	3,800	108,505	1.00
BILIBILI INC - CLASS Z	10,480	336,404	3.09
CHINA MERCHANTS BANK CO LTD - H	15,500	116,262	1.07
DONGFANG ELECTRIC CORP LTD	28,900	117,201	1.08
FLAT GLASS GROUP CO LTD	15,800	101,539	0.93
FORYOU CORP	15,900	101,906	0.94
JIANGSU EXPRESS CO LTD - H	82,000	100,468	0.92
JOINTO ENERGY INVESTMENT CO LTD	108,600	110,000	1.01
NETEASE INC	4,300	84,605	0.78
NEW ORIENTAL EDUCATION & TECHNOLOGY CORP	58,300	285,520	2.62
PHARMARON BEIJING CO LTD - H	14,300	133,063	1.22
RLX TECHNOLOGY INC - ADR	40,058	123,569	1.14

*The accompanying notes form an integral part of these financial statements.*

**United Asia Pacific Growth Fund**  
(Constituted under a Trust Deed in the Republic of Singapore)

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**STATEMENT OF PORTFOLIO**

As at 31 December 2022

	Holdings at 31 December 2022	Fair value at 31 December 2022 \$	Percentage of total net assets attributable to unitholders at 31 December 2022 %
<b>By Geography - Primary (continued)</b>			
<b>Quoted equities</b>			
<b>CHINA (continued)</b>			
SHANGHAI PUTAILAI NEW ENERGY TECHNOLOGY CO LTD	9,700	97,109	0.89
SHENZHEN EVERWIN PRECISION TECHNOLOGY CO LTD	161,393	321,653	2.96
TINGYI (CAYMAN ISLANDS) HOLDING CORP	50,000	118,398	1.09
TOWNGAS SMART ENERGY CO LTD	338,000	227,681	2.09
WALVAX BIOTECHNOLOGY CO LTD	12,600	97,699	0.90
YANGTZE OPTICAL FIBRE AND CABLE CO - H	61,500	146,897	1.35
ZHUZHOU CRRC TIMES ELECTRIC CO LTD	16,900	<u>112,534</u>	<u>1.03</u>
<b>TOTAL CHINA</b>		<u><b>2,852,307</b></u>	<u><b>26.21</b></u>
<b>HONG KONG</b>			
PCCW LTD	151,000	91,336	0.84
<b>INDIA</b>			
ITC LTD	24,578	132,107	1.21
OIL & NATURAL GAS CORP LTD	44,269	<u>105,319</u>	<u>0.97</u>
<b>TOTAL INDIA</b>		<u><b>237,426</b></u>	<u><b>2.18</b></u>
<b>INDONESIA</b>			
ELANG MAHKOTA TEKNOLOGI TBK PT	1,260,900	111,890	1.03
GOTO GOJEK TOKOPEDIA TBK PT	28,334,700	222,144	2.04

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**STATEMENT OF PORTFOLIO**

As at 31 December 2022

	Holdings at 31 December 2022	Fair value at 31 December 2022 \$	Percentage of total net assets attributable to unitholders at 31 December 2022 %
<b>By Geography - Primary (continued)</b>			
<b>Quoted equities</b>			
<b>INDONESIA (continued)</b>			
SUMBER ALFARIA TRIJAYA TBK PT	443,600	<u>101,277</u>	<u>0.93</u>
<b>TOTAL INDONESIA</b>		<u><b>435,311</b></u>	<u><b>4.00</b></u>
<b>JAPAN</b>			
AGC INC	3,200	142,958	1.31
DAIKIN INDUSTRIES LTD	600	123,198	1.13
DAIWA HOUSE INDUSTRY CO LTD	4,900	151,366	1.39
FANCL CORP	5,500	150,277	1.38
FUJIFILM HOLDINGS CORP	2,100	141,418	1.30
HAMAMATSU PHOTONICS KK	2,600	167,029	1.54
HITACHI LTD	2,100	142,827	1.31
ITOCHU CORP	4,100	172,788	1.59
KYOWA KIRIN CO LTD	4,900	150,419	1.38
mitsubishi UFJ FINANCIAL GROUP INC	21,400	193,382	1.78
NINTENDO CO LTD	3,000	168,696	1.55
NIPPON TELEGRAPH & TELEPHONE CORP	4,100	156,785	1.44
NISSIN FOODS HOLDINGS CO LTD	1,500	158,876	1.46
NOMURA RESEARCH INSTITUTE LTD	5,700	180,482	1.66
OBIC CO LTD	800	157,840	1.45
SHIN-ETSU CHEMICAL CO LTD	900	148,432	1.36
SONY GROUP CORP	1,300	132,605	1.22
SUMITOMO MITSUI TRUST HOLDINGS INC	3,500	163,227	1.50
TOYOTA INDUSTRIES CORP	2,000	147,187	1.35
WEST JAPAN RAILWAY CO	2,800	163,056	1.50

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**STATEMENT OF PORTFOLIO**

As at 31 December 2022

	Holdings at 31 December 2022	Fair value at 31 December 2022 \$	Percentage of total net assets attributable to unitholders at 31 December 2022 %
<b>By Geography - Primary (continued)</b>			
<b>Quoted equities</b>			
<b>JAPAN (continued)</b>			
YOKOGAWA ELECTRIC CORP	7,700	<u>164,757</u>	<u>1.52</u>
<b>TOTAL JAPAN</b>		<u><b>3,277,605</b></u>	<u><b>30.12</b></u>
<b>MALAYSIA</b>			
GREATECH TECHNOLOGY BHD	71,900	105,955	0.98
PUBLIC BANK BHD	87,700	115,354	1.06
YINSON HOLDINGS BHD	149,000	<u>110,240</u>	<u>1.01</u>
<b>TOTAL MALAYSIA</b>		<u><b>331,549</b></u>	<u><b>3.05</b></u>
<b>SINGAPORE</b>			
COMFORTDELGRO CORP LTD	83,200	102,336	0.94
ESR LOGOS REIT	291,700	107,929	0.99
GENTING SINGAPORE LTD	116,400	111,162	1.02
KEPPEL INFRASTRUCTURE TRUST	226,300	122,202	1.12
KEPPEL REIT	173,400	157,794	1.45
MAPLETREE INDUSTRIAL TRUST	49,500	109,890	1.01
NETLINK NBN TRUST	128,000	<u>106,240</u>	<u>0.98</u>
<b>TOTAL SINGAPORE</b>		<u><b>817,553</b></u>	<u><b>7.51</b></u>
<b>SOUTH KOREA</b>			
HANA FINANCIAL GROUP INC	2,832	126,309	1.16
HYUNDAI ENGINEERING & CONSTRUCTION CO LTD PREFERENCE	85	4,959	0.05
OCI CO LTD	847	72,589	0.67

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**STATEMENT OF PORTFOLIO**

As at 31 December 2022

	Holdings at 31 December 2022	Fair value at 31 December 2022 \$	Percentage of total net assets attributable to unitholders at 31 December 2022 %
<b>By Geography - Primary (continued)</b>			
<b>Quoted equities</b>			
<b>SOUTH KOREA (continued)</b>			
W-SCOPE CHUNGJU PLANT CO LTD	5,428	<u>232,305</u>	<u>2.13</u>
<b>TOTAL SOUTH KOREA</b>		<u><b>436,162</b></u>	<u><b>4.01</b></u>
<b>TAIWAN</b>			
ADVANTECH CO LTD	7,000	101,107	0.93
CATHAY FINANCIAL HOLDING CO LTD	45,427	79,292	0.73
CHICONY ELECTRONICS CO LTD	30,000	112,976	1.04
NUVOTON TECHNOLOGY CORP	19,000	95,347	0.88
POWERCHIP SEMICONDUCTOR MANUFACTURING CORP	112,000	155,661	1.43
WISTRON CORP	87,000	<u>111,614</u>	<u>1.02</u>
<b>TOTAL TAIWAN</b>		<u><b>655,997</b></u>	<u><b>6.03</b></u>
<b>THAILAND</b>			
SCB X PCL - NVDR	26,900	<u>111,459</u>	<u>1.02</u>
<b>Total Equities</b>		<u><b>10,410,447</b></u>	<u><b>95.66</b></u>
<b>Portfolio of investments</b>		<u><b>10,410,447</b></u>	<u><b>95.66</b></u>
<b>Other net assets/(liabilities)</b>		<u><b>472,818</b></u>	<u><b>4.34</b></u>
<b>Net assets attributable to unitholders</b>		<u><b>10,883,265</b></u>	<u><b>100.00</b></u>

The accompanying notes form an integral part of these financial statements.



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**STATEMENT OF PORTFOLIO**

As at 31 December 2022

	<b>Percentage of total net assets attributable to unitholders at 31 December 2022 %</b>	<b>Percentage of total net assets attributable to unitholders at 31 December 2021 %</b>
<b>By Geography - Primary (Summary)</b>		
<b>Quoted equities</b>		
Australia	<b>10.69</b>	9.04
China	<b>26.21</b>	16.84
Hong Kong	<b>0.84</b>	-
India	<b>2.18</b>	11.18
Indonesia	<b>4.00</b>	-
Japan	<b>30.12</b>	20.55
Malaysia	<b>3.05</b>	2.25
Philippines	<b>-</b>	4.00
Singapore	<b>7.51</b>	1.03
South Korea	<b>4.01</b>	4.23
Taiwan	<b>6.03</b>	15.60
Thailand	<b>1.02</b>	1.03
<b>Portfolio of investments</b>	<b>95.66</b>	85.75
<b>Other net assets/(liabilities)</b>	<b>4.34</b>	14.25
<b>Net assets attributable to unitholders</b>	<b>100.00</b>	100.00

*The accompanying notes form an integral part of these financial statements.*

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**STATEMENT OF PORTFOLIO**

As at 31 December 2022

	Fair value at 31 December 2022 \$	Percentage of total net assets attributable to unitholders at 31 December 2022 %	Percentage of total net assets attributable to unitholders at 31 December 2021 %
<b>By Industry - Secondary</b>			
<b>Quoted equities</b>			
Communication Services	1,055,956	9.70	1.97
Consumer Discretionary	1,195,213	10.98	8.04
Consumer Staples	784,504	7.21	2.03
Energy	215,559	1.98	4.11
Financials	1,273,951	11.71	13.66
Health Care	489,686	4.50	3.60
Industrials	1,425,924	13.10	14.53
Information Technology	2,064,275	18.97	19.96
Materials	918,517	8.44	10.57
Real Estate	526,979	4.84	3.12
Utilities	459,883	4.23	4.16
<b>Portfolio of investments</b>	<b>10,410,447</b>	<b>95.66</b>	<b>85.75</b>
<b>Other net assets/(liabilities)</b>	<b>472,818</b>	<b>4.34</b>	<b>14.25</b>
<b>Net assets attributable to unitholders</b>	<b>10,883,265</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>

The accompanying notes form an integral part of these financial statements.

## **NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

For the financial year ended 31 December 2022

These notes form an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the accompanying financial statements.

### **1 General**

United Asia Pacific Growth Fund (the “Fund”) is a Singapore-registered trust fund constituted under a Trust Deed between UOB Asset Management Ltd (the “Manager”) and State Street Trust (SG) Limited (the “Trustee”). The Trust Deed is governed by the laws of the Republic of Singapore.

The investment objective of the Fund is to achieve long term capital growth through investing in the securities of corporations in, or corporations listed or traded on stock exchanges in, or corporations which derive a significant proportion of their revenue or profits from or have a significant proportion of their assets in, Asia Pacific.

Subscriptions and redemptions of the units are denominated in the Singapore Dollar and the United States Dollar. Investors may subscribe in the United States Dollar at the applicable rate of exchange from the Singapore Dollar.

### **2 Significant accounting policies**

#### **(a) Basis of preparation**

The financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost convention, modified by the revaluation of financial instruments at fair value, and in accordance with the recommendations of Statement of Recommended Accounting Practice 7 “Reporting Framework for Investment Funds” (“RAP7”) issued by the Institute of Singapore Chartered Accountants.

#### **(b) Recognition of income**

Dividend income is recognised when the right to receive payment is established. Interest income is recognised on a time proportion basis using the effective interest method.

## **NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

For the financial year ended 31 December 2022

### **2 Significant accounting policies** (continued)

#### **(c) Investments**

Investments are classified as financial assets at fair value through profit or loss.

##### *(i) Initial recognition*

Purchases of investments are recognised on the trade date. Investments are recorded at fair value on initial recognition.

##### *(ii) Subsequent measurement*

Investments are subsequently carried at fair value. Net changes in fair value on investments are included in the Statement of Total Return in the year in which they arise.

##### *(iii) Derecognition*

Investments are derecognised on the trade date of disposal. The resultant realised gains and losses on the sale of investments are computed on the basis of the difference between the weighted average cost and selling price gross of transaction costs, and are taken up in the Statement of Total Return.

#### **(d) Basis of valuation of investments**

The fair value of financial assets and liabilities traded in active markets is based on quoted market prices at the close of trading on the financial year end date. The quoted market price used for investments held by the Fund is the last traded market price for both financial assets and financial liabilities where the last traded price falls within the bid-ask spread. In circumstances where the last traded price is not within the bid-ask spread, the Manager will determine the point within the bid-ask spread that is most representative of fair value.

#### **(e) Foreign currency translation**

##### *(i) Functional and presentation currency*

The performance of the Fund is measured and reported to the investors in the Singapore Dollar. The Manager considers the Singapore Dollar as the currency of the primary economic environment in which the Fund operates. The financial statements are presented in the Singapore Dollar, which is the Fund's functional and presentation currency.

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the financial year ended 31 December 2022

### **2 Significant accounting policies** (continued)

#### **(e) Foreign currency translation** (continued)

##### *(ii) Transactions and balances*

Foreign currency transactions are translated into the functional currency using the exchange rates prevailing at the dates of the transactions. Foreign exchange gains and losses resulting from the settlement of such transactions and from the translation at year-end exchange rates of monetary assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies are recognised in the Statement of Total Return. Translation differences on non-monetary financial assets and liabilities are also recognised in the Statement of Total Return within "Net gains/losses on investments".

#### **(f) Receivables**

Receivables are non-derivative financial assets with fixed or determinable payments that are not quoted in an active market. Receivables are initially recognised at their fair value and subsequently carried at amortised cost using the effective interest method, less accumulated impairment losses.

#### **(g) Sales and purchases awaiting settlement**

Sales and purchases awaiting settlement represent receivables for securities sold and payables for securities purchased that have been contracted for but not yet settled or delivered on the Statement of Financial Position date respectively. These amounts are recognised initially at fair value and subsequently measured at amortised cost.

#### **(h) Cash and bank balances**

Cash and bank balances comprise cash at banks which are subject to an insignificant risk of changes in value.

#### **(i) Payables**

Payables are recognised initially at fair value and subsequently stated at amortised cost using the effective interest method.

#### **(j) Management fee rebates**

The management fees charged on investments in the Investee Fund managed by the Manager are rebated to the Fund.

## **NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

For the financial year ended 31 December 2022

### **2 Significant accounting policies** (continued)

#### **(k) Financial derivatives**

Financial derivatives including forwards and swaps may be entered into for the purposes of efficient portfolio management, tactical asset allocation or specific hedging of financial assets held as determined by the Manager and in accordance with the provision of the Trust Deed and the Code on Collective Investment Schemes.

Financial derivatives outstanding on the financial year end date are valued at the forward rate or at the current market prices using the “mark-to-market” method, as applicable, and the resultant gains and losses are taken up in the Statement of Total Return.

#### **(l) Distributions**

The Manager has the absolute discretion to determine whether a distribution is to be made. In such an event, an appropriate amount will be transferred to a distribution account, to be paid out on the distribution date. The amount shall not be treated as part of the property of the Fund. Distributions are accrued for at the financial year end date if the necessary approvals have been obtained and a legal or constructive obligation has been created.

#### **(m) Offsetting financial instruments**

Financial assets and liabilities are offset and the net amount reported in the Statement of Financial Position when there is a legally enforceable right to offset the recognised amounts and there is an intention to settle on a net basis, or realise the asset and settle the liability simultaneously. The legally enforceable right must not be contingent on future events and must be enforceable in the normal course of business and in the event of default, insolvency or bankruptcy of the Fund or the counterparty.

Cash collateral provided by the Fund is identified in the Statement of Financial Position as margin cash and is not included as a component of cash and bank balances.

**United Asia Pacific Growth Fund**  
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**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

For the financial year ended 31 December 2022

**3 Income tax**

	2022	2021
	\$	\$
Singapore income tax	737	306
Overseas income tax	<u>42,075</u>	<u>105,330</u>
Total income tax	<u>42,812</u>	<u>105,636</u>
Capital gains tax (refund)/expense	(15,131)	113,507

The Trustee of the Fund has assessed and is satisfied that the Fund has met the requisite conditions under the Designated Unit Trust (“DUT”) Scheme for the current financial year. The Trustee of the Fund will ensure that the Fund fulfills its reporting obligations under the DUT Scheme.

Under the DUT Scheme, subject to certain conditions and reporting obligations being met, certain income of the DUT Fund is not taxable in accordance with Sections 35(12) and 35(12A) of the Income Tax Act 1947. Such income includes:

- (i) gains or profits derived from Singapore or elsewhere from the disposal of securities;
- (ii) interest (other than interest for which tax has been deducted under Section 45 of the Income Tax Act 1947);
- (iii) dividends derived from outside Singapore and received in Singapore;
- (iv) gains or profits derived from foreign exchange transactions, transactions in futures contracts, transactions in interest rate or currency forwards, swaps or option contracts and transactions in forwards, swaps or option contracts relating to any securities or financial index;
- (v) discount, prepayment fee, redemption premium and break cost from qualifying debt securities issued during the prescribed period; and
- (vi) distributions from foreign unit trusts derived from outside Singapore and received in Singapore.

The Singapore income tax represents tax deducted at source for Singapore sourced dividends.

The overseas income tax represents tax withheld on foreign sourced income.

Capital gains tax represents tax on capital gains sourced from India.

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**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

For the financial year ended 31 December 2022

**3 Income tax** (continued)

The Fund is required to recognise a tax liability when it is probable that the tax laws of foreign countries require a tax liability to be assessed on the Fund's gains on investments sourced from such foreign countries, assuming the relevant taxing authorities have full knowledge of all the facts and circumstances. The tax liability is then measured at the amount expected to be paid to the relevant taxation authorities using the tax laws and rates that have been enacted or substantively enacted by the end of the financial year. There is sometimes uncertainty about the way enacted tax law is applied to offshore investment funds. This creates uncertainty about whether or not a tax liability will ultimately be paid by the Fund. Therefore when measuring any uncertain tax liabilities, management considers all of the relevant facts and circumstances available at the time which could influence the likelihood of payment, including any formal or informal practices of the relevant tax authorities.

As at 31 December 2022 and 2021, the Fund has uncertain taxes exposure with respect to gains on investment of which the tax asset/(liability) is estimated to be \$8,092 and (\$15,929) respectively. While this represents the Manager's best estimate, the estimated value could differ significantly from the amount ultimately receivable or payable.

**4 Receivables**

	2022	2021
	\$	\$
Amounts receivable for creation of units	219	244
Dividends receivable	4,605	16,269
Management fee rebate receivable	15	-
Tax receivables	8,092	-
Other receivables	<u>9,802</u>	<u>21,375</u>
	<u>22,733</u>	<u>37,888</u>



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**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

For the financial year ended 31 December 2022

**5 Payables**

	<b>2022</b>	2021
	<b>\$</b>	\$
Amounts payable for cancellation of units	-	4,174
Amount due to the Manager	<b>29,804</b>	68,166
Amount due to Trustee	<b>1,260</b>	2,121
Tax payables	<b>701</b>	18,422
Other creditors and accrued expenses	<u><b>36,251</b></u>	<u>56,763</u>
	<u><b>68,016</b></u>	<u>149,646</u>

**6 Financial derivatives at fair value**

Financial derivatives contracts comprise of foreign currency contracts for the sale and purchase of foreign currencies and futures. The contract or underlying principal amounts of these financial derivatives and their corresponding gross positive or negative fair values at the financial year end date are analysed below.

	2021		
	Contract or underlying principal amount	Positive fair value	Negative fair value
	\$	\$	\$
Futures	6,308,890	7,025	12,839
Foreign currency contracts	2,170,568	<u>1,832</u>	<u>2,171</u>
		<u>8,857</u>	<u>15,010</u>

There were no outstanding financial derivatives as at 31 December 2022.

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**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

For the financial year ended 31 December 2022

**7 Units in issue**

During the financial years ended 31 December 2022 and 2021, the numbers of units issued, redeemed and outstanding were as follows:

	<b>2022</b>	2021
Units at the beginning of the financial year	<b>9,625,780</b>	13,092,333
Units created	<b>382,293</b>	348,601
Units cancelled	<u><b>(3,538,555)</b></u>	<u>(3,815,154)</u>
Units at the end of the financial year*	<u><b>6,469,518</b></u>	<u>9,625,780</u>
*Included above are units denominated in USD	<b>296,530</b>	295,765
	<b>\$</b>	<b>\$</b>
Net assets attributable to unitholders	<b>10,883,265</b>	19,775,951
Net assets value per unit	<b>1.682</b>	2.054

A reconciliation of the net assets attributable to unitholders per unit per the financial statements and the net assets attributable to unitholders per unit for issuing/redeeming units at the financial year end date is prepared below:

	<b>2022</b>	2021
	<b>\$</b>	<b>\$</b>
Net assets attributable to unitholders per financial statements per unit	<b>1.682</b>	2.054
Effect of (over)/under provision of tax	<b>(0.001)</b>	0.002
Effect of valuation adjustments on futures	<u>-</u>	<u>0.001</u>
Net assets attributable to unitholders for issuing/redeeming per unit	<u><b>1.681</b></u>	<u>2.057</u>

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the financial year ended 31 December 2022

### **8 Financial risk management**

The Fund's activities expose it to a variety of market risk (including foreign exchange risk, price risk and interest rate risk), liquidity risk and credit risk. The Fund's overall risk management programme seeks to minimise potential adverse effects on the Fund's financial performance. The Fund may use financial futures contracts, financial options contracts and/or foreign currency contracts subject to the terms of the Trust Deed to moderate certain risk exposures. Specific guidelines on exposures to individual securities and certain industries are in place for the Fund at any time as part of the overall financial risk management to reduce the Fund's risk exposures.

The Fund's assets principally consist of financial instruments such as equity investments and cash. They are held in accordance with the published investment policies of the Fund. The allocation of assets between the various types of investments is determined by the Manager to achieve its investment objectives.

#### **(a) Market risk**

Market risk is the risk of loss arising from uncertainty concerning movements in market prices and rates, including observable variables such as interest rates, credit spreads, exchange rates, and others that may be only indirectly observable such as volatilities and correlations. Market risk includes such factors as changes in economic environment, consumption pattern and investor's expectation etc. which may have significant impact on the value of the investments. The Fund's investments are substantially dependent on changes in market prices and are monitored by the Manager on a regular basis so as to assess changes in fundamentals and valuation. Although the Manager makes reasonable efforts in the choice of investments, events beyond reasonable control of the Manager could affect the prices of the underlying investments and hence the asset value of the Fund. Guidelines are set to reduce the Fund's risk exposures to market volatility such as diversifying the portfolio by investing across various geographies and industries, alternatively, the Fund may be hedged using derivative strategies.

##### *(i) Foreign exchange risk*

The Fund has monetary financial assets and liabilities denominated in currencies other than the Singapore Dollar and it may be affected favourably or unfavourably by exchange rate regulations or changes in the exchange rates between the Singapore Dollar and such other currencies. The Manager may at his discretion, implement a currency management strategy either to reduce currency volatility or to hedge the currency exposures of the Fund.

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**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

For the financial year ended 31 December 2022

**8 Financial risk management** (continued)

**(a) Market risk** (continued)

*(i) Foreign exchange risk (continued)*

The tables below summarise the Fund's exposure to foreign currencies at the end of the financial year.

As at 31 December 2022

	SGD	JPY	HKD	AUD	INR	TWD	USD	Others	Total
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>Assets</b>									
Portfolio of investments	817,553	3,277,605	1,753,168	1,163,742	237,426	667,290	123,569	2,370,094	10,410,447
Receivables	10,036	4,605	-	-	-	-	-	-	14,641
Cash and bank balances	140,471	4,925	70	3	59,068	-	48,623	929	254,089
Margin accounts	266	123,340	139,305	-	-	-	1,101	-	264,012
<b>Total Assets</b>	<b>968,326</b>	<b>3,410,475</b>	<b>1,892,543</b>	<b>1,163,745</b>	<b>296,494</b>	<b>667,290</b>	<b>173,293</b>	<b>2,371,023</b>	<b>10,943,189</b>
<b>Liabilities</b>									
Payables	67,315	701	-	-	-	-	-	-	68,016
<b>Total Liabilities</b>	<b>67,315</b>	<b>701</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>68,016</b>
<b>Net currency exposure</b>	<b>901,011</b>	<b>3,409,774</b>	<b>1,892,543</b>	<b>1,163,745</b>	<b>296,494</b>	<b>667,290</b>	<b>173,293</b>	<b>2,371,023</b>	

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**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

For the financial year ended 31 December 2022

**8 Financial risk management** (continued)

**(a) Market risk** (continued)

*(i) Foreign exchange risk (continued)*

As at 31 December 2021

	SGD	JPY	HKD	AUD	INR	TWD	USD	Others	Total
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>Assets</b>									
Portfolio of investments	203,688	4,063,670	2,033,573	1,787,802	2,210,485	3,098,362	-	3,560,735	16,958,315
Sales awaiting settlement	-	-	824,013	-	-	255,470	-	-	1,079,483
Receivables	21,619	5,288	-	-	8,400	-	-	2,581	37,888
Cash and bank balances	1,579,561	2,983	71	4	66,177	777,458	148,916	989	2,576,159
Margin accounts	300	412,629	553,843	119,004	-	-	480,434	-	1,566,210
Financial derivatives at fair value (excluding foreign currency contracts)	-	7,025	-	-	-	-	-	-	7,025
<b>Total Assets</b>	<b>1,805,168</b>	<b>4,491,595</b>	<b>3,411,500</b>	<b>1,906,810</b>	<b>2,285,062</b>	<b>4,131,290</b>	<b>629,350</b>	<b>3,564,305</b>	<b>22,225,080</b>
<b>Liabilities</b>									
Purchases awaiting settlement	-	-	884,784	-	-	1,199,223	-	202,298	2,286,305
Payables	131,224	816	-	-	1,677	-	-	-	133,717
Financial derivatives at fair value (excluding foreign currency contracts)	-	-	12,839	-	-	-	-	-	12,839
<b>Total Liabilities</b>	<b>131,224</b>	<b>816</b>	<b>897,623</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1,677</b>	<b>1,199,223</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>202,298</b>	<b>2,432,861</b>
<b>Net Assets</b>	<b>1,673,944</b>	<b>4,490,779</b>	<b>2,513,877</b>	<b>1,906,810</b>	<b>2,283,385</b>	<b>2,932,067</b>	<b>629,350</b>	<b>3,362,007</b>	
Foreign currency contracts (notional value)	(7,938)	-	60,874	-	-	(255,909)	-	202,973	
<b>Net currency exposure</b>	<b>1,666,006</b>	<b>4,490,779</b>	<b>2,574,751</b>	<b>1,906,810</b>	<b>2,283,385</b>	<b>2,676,158</b>	<b>629,350</b>	<b>3,564,980</b>	

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**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

For the financial year ended 31 December 2022

**8 Financial risk management** (continued)

**(a) Market risk** (continued)

*(i) Foreign exchange risk (continued)*

Investments, which is the significant item in the Statement of Financial Position, is exposed to foreign exchange risk and other price risk. Other price risk sensitivity analysis includes the impact of foreign exchange risk on non-monetary investments. The Fund's net financial assets comprise significantly of non-monetary investments, hence foreign exchange risk sensitivity analysis has not been presented on the remaining financial assets, except for the following:

Currency	2022		2021	
	Volatility %	Net impact to net assets attributable to unitholders \$	Volatility %	Net impact to net assets attributable to unitholders \$
JPY	7	9,252	6	25,627
HKD	5	6,969	4	21,647
USD	5	-*	4	25,174

\* denotes amount less than 0.1% of NAV

*(ii) Price risk*

The COVID-19 pandemic continues to evolve and develop. The situation is dynamic with various cities and countries around the world responding in different ways to address the pandemic. As a result of the COVID-19 pandemic, global financial markets have experienced significant volatility. Given the extent of the crisis, it is difficult to estimate the impact or duration of the volatility on the portfolio of the Fund. The Manager is closely monitoring the development of the COVID-19 pandemic and its related impact.

Price risk is the risk of potential adverse changes to the value of financial investments because of changes in market conditions and volatility in security prices.

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**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

For the financial year ended 31 December 2022

**8 Financial risk management** (continued)

**(a) Market risk** (continued)

*(ii) Price risk (continued)*

The table below summarises the impact of increases/decreases from the Fund's investments in equities on the Fund's net assets attributable to unitholders at 31 December 2022 and 2021. The analysis is based on the assumption that the index components within the benchmark increased/decreased by a reasonable possible shift, with all other variables held constant and that the prices of the Fund's investments moved according to the historical correlation with the index.

Benchmark component	2022		2021	
	Volatility %	Net impact to net assets attributable to unitholders \$	Volatility %	Net impact to net assets attributable to unitholders \$
MSCI AC Asia Pacific (SGD adjusted)	<b>20</b>	<b>1,776,361</b>	20	3,876,311

*(iii) Interest rate risk*

Interest rate risk is the risk that the value of a financial instrument will fluctuate due to changes in market interest rates.

Investment funds that invest in equity securities may be subject to interest rate risk as any interest rate change may affect the equity risk premium though at varying degrees. To manage this risk, the Manager analyses how interest rate changes may affect different industries and securities and then seeks to adjust the Fund's portfolio investments accordingly. However, the effects of changes in interest rates in the Fund's portfolio may not be quantified as the relationship between the interest rates and the value of equity securities is indirect.

Other than cash and bank balances and margin accounts which are at short term market interest rates, and therefore subject to insignificant interest rate risk, the Fund's financial assets and liabilities are largely non-interest bearing.

Hence, no sensitivity analysis has been presented separately.

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**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

For the financial year ended 31 December 2022

**8 Financial risk management** (continued)

**(b) Liquidity risk**

The Fund is exposed to daily cash redemptions and disbursements for the settlements of purchases. The Manager therefore ensures that the Fund maintains sufficient cash and bank balances and that it is able to obtain cash from the sale of investments held to meet its liquidity requirements. Reasonable efforts will be taken to invest in securities which are traded in a relatively active market and which can be readily disposed of.

The Fund's investments in quoted securities are considered to be readily realisable as they are quoted on established regional stock exchanges.

The Manager may from time to time employ derivatives to implement a portfolio strategy to reduce risk or for the purpose of efficient portfolio management. Market liquidity of complex derivatives are significantly less than traditional investment instruments and such positions may therefore require a longer time to reverse than would typically be expected for traditional investment instruments.

The tables below analyse the Fund's financial liabilities into relevant maturity groupings based on the remaining period at the financial year end to the contractual maturity date. The amounts in the tables are the contractual undiscounted cash flows. Balances due within 12 months equal their carrying balances, as the impact of discounting is not significant.

	<b>Less than 3 months</b>	<b>3 months to 1 year</b>	<b>Over 1 year</b>
	\$	\$	\$
<b>As at 31 December 2022</b>			
Payables	68,016	-	-
	Less than 3 months	3 months to 1 year	Over 1 year
	\$	\$	\$
As at 31 December 2021			
Purchases awaiting settlement	2,286,305	-	-
Payables	133,717	-	-
Financial derivatives at fair value			
- Futures	12,839	-	-
- Foreign currency contracts	2,171	-	-



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**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

For the financial year ended 31 December 2022

**8 Financial risk management** (continued)

**(b) Liquidity risk** (continued)

The table below analyses the Fund's derivatives financial instruments in a loss position that will be settled on a gross basis into relevant maturity groups based on the remaining period at the Statement of Financial Position date to the contractual maturity date.

	Less than 3 months \$	3 months to 1 year \$	Over 1 year \$
As at 31 December 2021			
Financial derivatives at fair value			
- Futures			
- inflow	3,918,407	-	-
- outflow	(3,931,246)	-	-
- Foreign currency contracts			
- inflow	1,089,253	-	-
- outflow	(1,091,424)	-	-

**(c) Credit risk**

The Fund takes on exposure to credit risk, which is the risk that a counterparty will be unable to pay amounts in full when due. The Fund's credit risk is concentrated on cash and bank balances, margin accounts and amounts or securities receivable on the sale and purchase of investments respectively. In order to mitigate exposure to credit risk, all transactions in listed securities are settled/paid for upon delivery and transacted with approved counterparties using an approved list of brokers that is regularly assessed and updated by the Manager.

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**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

For the financial year ended 31 December 2022

**8 Financial risk management** (continued)

**(c) Credit risk** (continued)

The table below summarises the credit rating of banks and custodians in which the Fund's assets are held as at 31 December 2022 and 2021.

The credit ratings are based on the Viability ratings published by Fitch.

	<b>Credit rating as at 31 December 2022</b>	Credit rating as at 31 December 2021
<b>Bank and custodian</b>		
State Street Bank and Trust Company	<b>aa-</b>	aa-
<b>Margin accounts</b>		
Morgan Stanley & Co. International Plc	<b>a+</b>	n/a*
StoneX Financial Pte. Ltd.	<b>n/a*</b>	non-rated
<b>Counterparty of foreign currency contracts</b>		
State Street Bank and Trust Company	<b>n/a*</b>	aa-
<b>Counterparty of futures</b>		
StoneX Financial Pte. Ltd.	<b>n/a*</b>	non-rated

\* *The Fund has no exposure to the counterparties as at 31 December 2022 or 2021.*

The maximum exposure to credit risk at the financial year end date is the carrying amount of the portfolio of investments, cash and bank balances and margin accounts as presented in Statement of Financial Position.

For purposes of impairment assessment, the Fund's assets which are measured at amortised cost are considered to have low credit risk as they are not due for payment at the end of the reporting period and there has been no significant increase in the risk of default on the receivables since initial recognition. Accordingly, for the purpose of impairment assessment for these receivables, the loss allowance is measured at an amount equal to 12-month expected credit losses ("ECL"). The ECL for these assets as at the end of the reporting period is not significant.

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the financial year ended 31 December 2022

### **8 Financial risk management** (continued)

#### **(d) Capital management**

The Fund's capital is represented by the net assets attributable to unitholders. The Fund strives to invest the subscriptions of redeemable participating units in investments that meet the Fund's investment objectives while maintaining sufficient liquidity to meet unitholder redemptions.

#### **(e) Fair value estimation**

The Fund classifies fair value measurements using a fair value hierarchy that reflects the significance of the inputs used in making the measurements. The fair value hierarchy has the following levels:

- Quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1).
- Inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly (that is, as prices) or indirectly (that is, derived from prices) (Level 2).
- Inputs for the asset or liability that are not based on observable market data (that is, unobservable inputs) (Level 3).

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**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

For the financial year ended 31 December 2022

**8 Financial risk management** (continued)

**(e) Fair value estimation** (continued)

The following tables analyse within the fair value hierarchy, the Fund's financial assets and liabilities (by class) measured at fair value at 31 December 2022 and 2021:

	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>As at 31 December 2022</b>				
<b>Assets</b>				
Portfolio of investments				
- Quoted equities	10,410,447	-	-	10,410,447
<b>Total</b>	10,410,447	-	-	10,410,447

	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>As at 31 December 2021</b>				
<b>Assets</b>				
Portfolio of investments				
- Quoted equities	16,958,315	-	-	16,958,315
Financial derivatives at fair value	7,025	1,832	-	8,857
<b>Total</b>	16,965,340	1,832	-	16,967,172

**Liabilities**

Financial derivatives at fair value	12,839	2,171	-	15,010
<b>Total</b>	12,839	2,171	-	15,010

Investments whose values are based on quoted market prices in active markets, and therefore classified within Level 1, comprise of listed equities and exchange traded derivatives. The Fund does not adjust the quoted price for these instruments.

Financial instruments that trade in markets that are not considered to be active but are valued based on quoted market prices, dealer quotations or alternative pricing sources supported by observable inputs are classified within Level 2. These include over-the-counter derivatives.

Except for cash and bank balances and margin accounts which are classified as Level 1, the Fund's assets and liabilities not measured at fair value at 31 December 2022 and 2021 have been classified as Level 2. The carrying amounts of these assets and liabilities approximate their fair values as at the financial year end date.

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**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

For the financial year ended 31 December 2022

**8 Financial risk management** (continued)

**(f) Offsetting financial assets and financial liabilities**

Financial assets and liabilities are offset and the net amount reported in the Statement of Financial Position when there is a legally enforceable right to offset the recognised amounts and there is an intention to settle on a net basis or realise the asset and settle the liability simultaneously. The gross and net positions of financial assets and liabilities that have been offset in the Statement of Financial Position are disclosed in the first three columns of the tables below.

Financial assets	Effects of offsetting on the Statement of Financial Position			Related amounts not offset		
	Gross amounts of financial assets	Gross amounts set off in the Statement of Financial Position	Net amount of financial assets presented in the Statement of Financial Position	Financial instruments	Collateral pledged/received	Net amount
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>31 December 2022</b>						
Derivative financial instruments	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Total</b>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
<b>31 December 2021</b>						
Derivative financial instruments	1,832	-	1,832	(1,832)	-	-
<b>Total</b>	<u>1,832</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,832</u>	<u>(1,832)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>

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**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

For the financial year ended 31 December 2022

**8 Financial risk management** (continued)

**(f) Offsetting financial assets and financial liabilities** (continued)

Financial liabilities	Effects of offsetting on the Statement of Financial Position			Related amounts not offset		
	Gross amounts of financial liabilities	Gross amounts set off in the Statement of Financial Position	Net amount of financial liabilities presented in the Statement of Financial Position	Financial instruments	Collateral pledged/received	Net amount
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>31 December 2022</b>						
Derivative financial instruments	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>31 December 2021</b>						
Derivative financial instruments	2,171	-	2,171	(1,832)	-	339
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,171</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>2,171</b>	<b>(1,832)</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>339</b>

**9 Related party transactions**

(a) The Manager and the Trustee of the Fund are UOB Asset Management Ltd and State Street Trust (SG) Limited, respectively. The Manager is a subsidiary of United Overseas Bank Limited while the Trustee is a subsidiary of State Street Bank and Trust Company.

Management fee and valuation fee are paid to the Manager for the financial year. Management fee rebates are received from the Manager in respect of Investee Fund that is managed by the Manager. Trustee fee is paid to the Trustee while registrar fee and custody fee are paid to State Street Bank and Trust Company, Singapore Branch.

These fees paid or payable by the Fund shown in the Statement of Total Return and in the respective Notes to the Financial Statements are on terms set out in the Trust Deed. All other related party transactions are shown elsewhere in the financial statements.

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**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

For the financial year ended 31 December 2022

**9 Related party transactions** (continued)

(b) As at the end of the financial year, the Fund maintained the following accounts with the related parties:

	<b>2022</b>	2021
	\$	\$
<b>State Street Bank and Trust Company, Singapore Branch</b>		
Cash and bank balances	<b>254,089</b>	2,576,159

(c) The following transactions took place during the financial year between the Fund and related parties at terms agreed between the parties:

	<b>2022</b>	2021
	\$	\$
<b>State Street Bank and Trust Company, Singapore Branch</b>		
Interest income	<b>387</b>	-
<b>United Overseas Bank Limited</b>		
Bank charges	<b>3,510</b>	7,252
Interest expense	-	29

**United Asia Pacific Growth Fund**  
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**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

For the financial year ended 31 December 2022

**10 Financial ratios**

	<b>2022</b>	2021
	<b>\$</b>	\$
Total operating expenses	<b>272,326</b>	374,157
Average daily net assets value	<u><b>12,507,901</b></u>	<u>26,124,109</u>
Expense ratio <sup>1</sup>	<u><b>2.18%</b></u>	<u>1.43%</u>
Lower of total value of purchases or sales	<b>33,170,507</b>	50,957,716
Average daily net assets value	<u><b>12,507,901</b></u>	<u>26,124,109</u>
Turnover ratio <sup>2</sup>	<u><b>265.20%</b></u>	<u>195.06%</u>

1 *The expense ratio has been computed based on the guidelines laid down by the Investment Management Association of Singapore ("IMAS"). The calculation of the Fund's expense ratio at financial year end was based on total operating expenses divided by the average net assets value respectively for the financial year. The total operating expenses do not include (where applicable) brokerage and other transactions costs, performance fee, interest expense, distribution paid out to unitholders, foreign exchange gains/losses, front or back end loads arising from the purchase or sale of other funds and tax deducted at source or arising out of income received. The Fund does not pay any performance fee. The average net assets value is based on the daily balances.*

2 *The portfolio turnover ratio is calculated in accordance with the formula stated in the Code on Collective Investment Schemes. The calculation of the portfolio turnover ratio was based on the lower of the total value of purchases or sales of the underlying investments divided by the average daily net assets value.*



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